

COULDY CALUMNIATOR

J. PUSSILANOUS PIGGOTT.

HOW AN ALLEGED SPEECH WAS  
SNACKED INTO THE CONGRESSIONAL  
RECORD AND PRINTED AS A  
DEMOCRATIC CAMPAIGN DOCUMENT  
AT THE PUBLIC EXPENSE.

IT WAS DONE AFTER THE ADJOURNMENT OF  
CONGRESS AND WHEN THERE WAS NO OPPORTUNITY  
FOR URGENTLY.—THE MEASURES INTRO-  
DUCED BY POPULISTS WERE FOR THE RELIEF  
OF THE PEOPLE.—THEY WERE NOT CONSIDERED  
OR DISCUSSED.—NOT A SINGLE BILL INTRO-  
DUCED BY POPULISTS FRENCHED FOR  
TAXES OR MORE TAXES.—THE CIRCUMSTANCES  
WHICH CAME IN THE SECOND DISTRICT TO  
BE SETTLED BY THE CONGRESSIONAL CONVENTION.—HARD LINE ON WOODWARD.—WHY  
DOES NOT THE POPULIST MEET BUTTER.

Special to THE CAUCASIAN.

Washington, Sept. 24th, 1894.—The Democratic Congressional campaign committee has adopted J. Pussilano's Piggott's alleged speech criticising the Populist members of congress as a campaign document. The speech was printed in the Congressional Record weeks after the adjournment of congress and when there was no opportunity for reply or explanation. Piggott's object was to show the incapacity of the Populist party to administer the government. Bills introduced by Populist members aggregated and expenditure of thirty-five billion dollars.

THE SCANDALOUS RECORD  
of Democratic failure and incompetency, as evidenced by the 53rd congress, it took the gall of a Connecticut goldbug to suggest such criticism. As for Pussilano's Piggott, he is nobody. He made one speech during the session occupying exactly three minutes. He was absent three-fifths of the session until the enforcement of the rule deducting the pay of absent members. His great one minute effort was in advocacy of a duty on "our great Tory industry." He is something of an economist himself. He introduced four private bills covering an appropriation of nearly half million dollars. Of course one of these bills was for the

RELIEF OF A BANK.

Unlike the Populist bills they were considered and received favorable action. Pussilano's was always on hand to vote with the goldbug. He voted for the unconditional repeal of the Sherman law; he voted against the coinage of the seigniorage, and voted against these measures, knowing at the time there was not enough money in circulation in this country to pay its debts and interest one year. The currency of the country is rapidly decreasing; prices continue to fall; the hosts of unemployed workmen increase, but every

EMERGENCY MEASURE

intended for the relief of the people Piggott voted against. And it is the snuggled speech of the man that is used by the democratic managers as a campaign document. Without any discussion of the merits of the proposed legislation, it is well enough to correct one or two palpable misrepresentations. The billions of expenditure which frightens the big and little demagogues alike do not all belong to the 53rd congress. Twenty-two billions should be dedicated to the last congress and to Mr. Clover, who is a Republican. None of these bills introduced by Populists contemplated the issuing of a bond or the expenditure of one dollar of public money.

AN ILLUSTRATION

is furnished in the bill introduced by Hudson, of Kansas. It authorized pensioners to sell their pension dues to the government for a period of ten years. The object was to enable the pensioner to acquire in one payment from the government a sum sufficient for investment in a home or business. This, it is argued, would help the pensioner, add millions to the volume of currency and save the government millions in the administration of the pension laws. It would practically disperse with pension bureau, take the pension question out of politics and then, like Othello, Hoke Smith and Joe Daniels occupation would vanish. It might be the biggest and best in vestment the government could make if its effect should be, as is claimed, to increase the currency and thereby give employment to the idle and raise the price of corn, wheat and cotton. It would be a God send to an impoverished and suffering people.

It takes great effect for Democrats to try to abuse or misrepresent the Populist Senators and Congressmen. They were always in their seats and were always using their voices and votes trying to carry out the reform that the Democrats had promised the people in the campaign, but were not in favor of carrying it out in congress. Another consideration that ought to compel Democrats to pull off their hats in the presence of Populists. What, but for Populists, would be the fate of the Gorman compromise bill? How could any Democrat face the people with a record of tariff failure? That the Democratic party in North Carolina has one inch of solid ground is due to the Populist vote in the Senate in favor of the Democratic tariff bill. It was Populist votes that broke the dead-lock in the House and made a quorum for the consideration of the House tariff bill; the passage of the bill repealing the Federal election law; the passage of the seigniorage bill and other important Democratic legislation. Scores and scores of times during the session of congress the Populist contingent in the House

# THE CAUCASIAN.

GOLDSBORO, N. C., THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 27, 1894.

A POINTERS.  
We printed over 450,000 copies in  
1893. We expect to print and circulate during the present year  
A MILLION COPIES

NO. 48.

## THE BUGLE BLAST, "ON TO NICARAGUA!"

THE KEY NOTE OF THE DEMOCRATIC  
CAMPAIGN SOUNDED BY A PENNSYLVANIA COAL SYNDICATE.

SEE THAT NO MAN IS ELECTED TO  
CONGRESS WHO DOES NOT WEAR  
THE NICARAGUA CANAL BRAND.

A Scheme 300 Years Old that will Cost  
Over One Hundred Million Dollars to  
Construct.—Indorsed by a Democratic  
Legislature and made an Issue in the  
Campaign.—The People of the United States  
Wheat, Cotton and Coal Sugar  
Overcome by Tar Heel Hospitality Law  
Gardner sees a Great Democratic  
Victory just ahead.—If Puff's Program  
does not Miscarry "Malakoff" is al-  
ready Won.

(Special to THE CAUCASIAN)

WASHINGTON, Sept. 22.

The Democratic club meeting in Raleigh recalls a stirring incident in the Crimean War. It was before Sebastopol when a body of French troops was detached to storm the Malakoff. The line was formed and a signal they moved to the charge. The Russians met them and buried them back. Seven times the thinned and feeble ranks were driven before the Russians. As they rallied the eighth time they called for the "Marseillaise Hymn." The soldiers refused to move until the music sounded. The inspiring strains rose over the bloody field and the men shouted for the onset and madly rushed through the blazing shower of shot and shell. Whole ranks were mowed down, but their places were filled from the rear, and shouting, "March on!" the men leaped the trenches and drove the Cossacks from their guns. The Malakoff was won.

"ON TO NICARAGUA."

The distinguished son of York (Pennsylvania) sounded a bugle blast at Raleigh that will stir the Democrats from "Manteo to Currituck," and the reflection of the light kindled with it in the morning shadow, will bring a radiance over the hills and valleys of the whole State.

The Malakoff is won. Cuckoo Mansur has returned. He says so. He was there. Speaking of the widely "boomed" demonstration at the Willard to-day he said, "the crowd was not large, the enthusiasm was not bewildering, but the hospitality was immense. The 'boys' are scared for a fact, and therein possibly lies their success. I talked tariff, but Chauncey Black sounded the key-note and took the people by storm with his

NICARAGUAN CANAL SCHEME.

Mr. Mansur had a good time, he said, and if the civil service rules did not prevent it he was strongly disposed to take a hand in the State campaign. He did not say so in exact words, but the impression he made was that the tar-heels wanted something new to think about.

He accounted for Black's climax in the Willard to-day as follows: "The crowd was at one time very restive and certainly follow for these corporations would go out of existence. Even, if these corporations did not vanish at once, as the result of the nationalization of the railways, their motive to interfere in, and control, elections and legislative bodies would vanish, when no profits could come to stockholders as the result of such interference."

Second, Government ownership of railroads would eliminate all hurtful rivalries between different districts and cities of the country, by making it impossible for Chambers of Commerce, Stock Exchanges and Boards of Trade to employ any of the railways to promote schemes of local self aggrandizement. To eliminate from our national life this one cause of disturbance would be worth, to the people, all it might cost them to acquire possession of the railways. For any one may know, that there is, and can be, no assurance for the perpetuity of freedom in a country dominated by cities and sections.

Third, Government ownership of the railroads would cheapen the cost of transportation by, at least, one-half. Freight and passenger traffic would be reduced to actual cost; and the hundreds of millions now paid annually in dividends to stockholders would be saved to the people. Thus the railways would leave in the hands of those who make it, wealth which, under the present system, they collect out of those hands and pay over to a few men, who use this money to still further increase their wealth.

The Democrats nominated a certain man to-day who was the nominee of the party two years ago, and as judge at his own box in Fayetteville. The Democrats in this county allow their nominees to act as judges and poll holders. These are facts which will be brought to light before the campaign is over.

Conservative Democrats concede the election of the entire Populist county and legislative ticket. It is conceded by every one that Dr. Thompson will carry this county 10,000 majority over John Shaw.

A resolution was introduced in the convention to-day endorsing Maj. E. J. Hale for United States Senator and was adopted, but the Ransomes kicked and had the resolution reconsidered and called a primary to be held in December next. The pretended followers of Hale were using Maj. Hale as a "paw to rake Ransom chestnut out of the fire of the People's wrath."

It was a misunderstanding among the Ransomes. A part of the Ransomes (the pretended Haleites) were going to use Maj. Hale to deceive the people in the coming campaign and the other faction—the fools as they were called—did not know the trick, hence the click, and the pretended Hale followers could not then tell their brothers of the trick, because the secret would have leaked out and the people would have seen Cataulin's conspiracy to betray and deceive the people.

It is an open secret that Maj. Hale is an advocate of President Cleveland because he was the Democratic platform writer at the Democratic State convention. The Democratic State platform says: "We admire and endorse the lofty patriotism of the President."

The Democrats of this county are divided over local matters, and a split in its own ranks is inevitable.

The Democrats of Fayetteville in their primary on Friday night (7 inst) at the dreary hour of mid-night disagreed and fought all over town, which came near ending in a serious riot and blood shed. The police, it is said, commenced the disturbance.

The riot has caused a breach in the party ranks, but oil will be poured in the wounds before the election to overcome the dissatisfaction. "When Greek meets Greek then comes the tug of war."

Dunk Downing.

Barnes Bros.

Commercial Job Printers,

Academy of Music,

Raleigh, N. C.

THE CAUCASIAN, Dear sir:—You may now discontinue our advertisement. Orders for work are coming in faster than we can fill them.

Yours truly,

Barnes Bros.

People buy of concerns that keep  
themselves before the public—by ad-  
vertising.

Continued on third page.

## Those "Awful" Federal Election Laws.

WHAT THE DEMOCRATS SAID ABOUT  
THEM IN 1892.

AND WHAT THEY SAY NOW FOR CAM-  
PAIGN EFFECT.

When a Speaker Tells You how Awful  
Those Laws Were Refer Him to What  
the Attorney General Said in 1892—  
Read and Keep the Opinion Below.

(By JAMES B. LLOYD)

Tarboro, N. C., Sept. 19, 1894.

EDITOR THE CAUCASIAN:

The campaigners of the Democratic party are endeavoring to make a good deal of capital for their party on account of the repeal of the Federal election law, and in view of this fact I desire, to have published in THE CAUCASIAN, the opinion of the former Attorney General of this state as to the duties and powers of the Federal supervisors of elections; also the opinions of some leading lawyers of Raleigh, showing that the powers and duties of said supervisors were very limited, in that they could not make arrests, but could only remain "in the presence of the officers holding the election, and to witness all their proceedings, including the counting of votes and making the return thereof."

The provisions of the act do not contain any violence, force or unwaranted power to be vested in the supervisors, yet the Democrats began to howl that our very liberties were in danger, and in consequence of this cry the law was repealed. You will see from their own opinions that the law did not contain the dynamite, nor was it as odious as they maintained, for campaign purposes.

When the Democratic speakers claim so much for their party by its repeal of this law, ask them why was it they issued a circular in 1892, showing that the supervisors had such small powers, and now contend that they had repealed such an odious measure?

The opinions are as follows:

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OPINION.

Federal Supervisors Have no Right to Interfere with Registrars, Make Arrests, Copy Books, or Count Votes.

North Carolina Executive Dept.,  
Office of Attorney General,  
Raleigh, October 31, 1892.

A. MC MORISON, Esq.,  
Maxton, N. C.:

Dear Sir:—In my letter of the 22nd instant, in which, replying to your inquiry as to the nature and extent of the duties and powers of Supervisors of the People's party that would increase the burden of taxation on the people. He knows that every bill either provided for the lowering of taxation, or the increasing of the volume of money so the people could more easily pay their taxes and earn a living, or for equalizing taxation so the rich would bear their fair share of the taxes or for breaking the grip of some monopoly that has and is now bleeding the people. The whole effort of the People's party has been directed to expose and break up the oppressive laws and conditions that Ransom has helped to or allowed to be fastened on the people. We challenge Ransom to show a single bill that was advocated by our party that would be disadvantageous or hurtful to the people. They know that the law was repealed, You will see from their own opinions that the law did not contain the dynamite, nor was it as odious as they maintained, for campaign purposes.

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## THE CAUCASIAN.

GOLDSBORO, N. C., SEPT. 27, '94.

## WAYNE COUNTY.

### LOOK AT THE LABEL.

On your paper. Do not look for "the line across" any more. We have put our list in mailing type. Your name is on a printed label with the date when your subscription expires. Be sure to send your renewal (if you want the paper another year) at least a week before your subscription expires.

### INDEX TO NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

—We wish to request our readers when writing to any of the above companies to say that you saw the advertisement in THE CAUCASIAN.

The Democratic nominating county convention will meet in this city next Saturday.

Col. Thos. W. Mason and Hon. E. M. Simmens were in Goldsboro last Monday and made public addresses in the Court House to a very small audience.

Goldsboro townshipp primary was held at the Court House Friday night and nominated Mr. T. M. Head township constable and Mr. Willis A. Denmark for tax collector.

There will be a Masonic funeral held at the residence of the late Mr. J. T. White, in Pikeville township, on the fifth Sunday in September at 11 o'clock a.m. All Master Masons in good standing are invited.

The ladies of St. Stephen's Episcopal church will hold a "house warming" party on Wednesday night at the handsome new rectory adjoining the church. Refreshments will be served at moderate charges. The public cordially invited.

The People's party of Wayne county held their county convention last Saturday in the Court House at Goldsboro and nominated the following: Legislature, Dr. J. E. Person; Clerk of the Court, W. G. Hollowell; Treasurer, Jas. H. Johnson; Coroner, Dr. J. H. Powell. The convention then adjourned to meet again Thursday (to-day).

Mr. Erastus Edwards, the popular merchant whose well known stand is at the corner of William and North Boundary streets, is doing a thriving business. Mr. Edwards has received his new stock of fall goods and to let the public know what bargains can be had at his store he has placed a new advertisement in this issue of our paper which may be found in another column.

**COLUMBUS COUNTY POPULISTS**  
Name a Strong Ticket—The Largest County Convention for Many Years.

The largest and most harmonious convention of the kind for many years was that of the Populists assembled at Whiteville Friday. The following strong and winning ticket was named:

Henry Wytch, for the House; for Clerk of Court, A. H. Lemon; for Register of Deeds, Dock Nance; for Treasurer, J. K. Gore; for Sheriff, M. J. White; for Coroner, D. Long; for Coroner, J. F. Harrill.

After the convention our nominee for the Legislature, Henry Wytch, and Hon. J. J. Long were called on for a speech and each responded in ringing and telling speeches which were received with much enthusiasm.

### TYRELL COUNTY.

**COLUMBIA N. C., Sept. 15 '94.**  
The People's party county convention was held here to-day with a full and enthusiastic delegation. The convention was called to order by the chairman of the county Ex. Com.; and by committee appointed, C. E. Tatum was made permanent chairman, and Thos. W. Swain secretary. The nominations are as follows:

For House of Representatives, T. L. Jones; for Clerk of Superior Court, W. H. Walker; for Sheriff, A. W. Owens; for Register of Deeds, R. E. L. Hayman; for Treasurer, Thos. W. Swain; for Coroner, E. L. Owens; Surveyor, Arthur Leslie.

C. E. Tatum, Chairman.  
T. W. Swain, Sec.

### Craven County People's Party Convention

Will convene in Newbern, Wednesday, Sept. 26th, at 12 o'clock M., for the purpose of nominating a county ticket and transacting any other business that may come before the convention. All who are in favor of honest government are invited to attend.

W. H. Smith, Chmn.  
Co. P. P. Ex. Com.

### PEOPLE'S PARTY CONVENTION.

Of Guilford county will be held, at Greensboro, Saturday, Oct. 6th, for the purpose of nominating a county ticket and transacting any other business that may come before the convention. All who are in favor of honest government are invited to attend.

W. O. Stratford, Chmn.  
Co. P. P. Ex. Com.

### NOTICE.

The meeting of Duplin county Farmer's Alliance has been changed on account of the meeting of Eastern Baptist Association to meet on Thursday October 13th. By order Ex. Com. J. T. Wilkins, Chairman.

### NOTICE.

All persons interested in growing and shipping watermelons are respectfully invited to meet at Woodland on Thursday October 4th '94 at 3 o'clock p.m.

R. A. Parker, Chairman.

## A WEEK'S NEWS

GATHERED FROM EVERY QUARTER OF THE WORLD

And Briefly Told For the Readers of The Caucasian.

Two White Men Pay the Penalty for an Atrocious Murder.

John and Jasper Atkins (white) were hanged at Winston, S. C., last Friday for the murder of Wm. Clamp, also white, on February 19, 1893. They never denied or admitted their guilt. The murder was an atrocious one. They killed Clamp in order that he might live with Clamp's wife, and Jasper with his daughter and between them divide up what little property the dead man had.

Casimir-Perier's Successor.

Paris, Sept. 23.—The rebelling party of the chamber of deputies for the arrondissement of Nogent-sur-Seine to fill the seat made vacant by the election of M. Casimir-Perier to the Ministry, took place to-day. M. Bachimont was elected by a vote of 4,986 to 4,782 cast for M. Robert, Opportunist. M. Bachimont is the great leader of the common people and his election was a great victory for the yeomanry of France.

The South Carolina Democratic State convention held at Columbia, Sept. 19th, nominated a full ticket with John Gay Evans for Governor. All the nominees are Tillman men. Their platform endorses the Ocala platform, demands the free coinage of silver at the ratio of 16 to 1, and endorses the dispensary law as the best solution of the liquor question.

A street car was held up in one of the populous districts of New York City Thursday night last and its passengers robbed after the most approved methods of the Western train robber. Such could not happen but for a disorganized and incompetent police force.

Miss Waggoner, of Davidson county, committed suicide one day last week by hanging herself from the eel of her room. She was insane and efforts were being made to have her removed to the asylum at Morganton.

The People's party Senatorial district convention of the counties comprising Wayne, Duplin and Pender have nominated R. G. Maxwell, of Duplin, and A. H. Paddison, of Pender.

It is reported that about 2,000 coops of chickens have been shipped from Randolph county since January. These coops contained an average of 25 chickens to the coop, making about 50,000 chickens.

Fifty six applicants stood before the Supreme court at Raleigh last week for license to practice in the inferior courts of the State. Of this large number only one failed to pass the examination.

A cyclone passed over parts of Iowa, Minnesota and Wisconsin last Friday evening doing great damage to property and killing and injuring a great many people.

The National Republican Committee has decided in favor of Cheatham for Congressional nominee in the Second district.

The Czar of Russia is reported critically ill with Bright's disease.

### Notice.

Pursuant to an order of the Central Ex. Com. of the People's party of 7th Senatorial district, the convention to nominate two candidates for State Senators is hereby called to meet in Nashville, Oct. 6th, at 11 o'clock a.m. John D. Mears, Chmn. P. P. Ex. Com.

P. S.—Will have a public speech after the convention by some prominent speaker.

### SPECIAL NOTICES.

Reading notices will be inserted in this column for 10 cents per line for each insertion.

WANTED—Position as Teacher, either as assistant or have full charge of school. Address

MISS "M."  
Care THE CAUCASIAN,  
Sept. 27 3d.] Goldsboro, N. C.

STRAYED—A dark red cow from H. C. Sherard in Pikeville township. When last heard from she was near Mrs. A. B. Thompson's. A suitable reward will be paid to any one who will give me information in regard to her present whereabouts.

H. C. SHERARD.

WHEAT FERTILIZERS.

Wanted, good responsible agents in every neighborhood to sell a well known and popular Wheat Guano.

For prices, terms, &c., address

WILLIAMS & CLARK FERT. CO.,  
No. 31 Fulton St., New York,  
Aug. 9-6.

Prescriptions, used successfully for over 20 years in practice, are now offered to the public:

Weyher's Diarrhoea Mixture, for Summer Diarrhoea, Cholera Morbus, Dysentery. 50 cents per bottle.

Weyher's Fever and Ague Pills for all malarial disorders, as ague, chills, intermittent fevers. 35 cts. per bottle.

Weyher's Liver Pills for constipation, headache, biliousness, &c. 25 cents per bottle.

Full directions on every package. Direct your orders to

DR. V. F. WEYHER,  
Kinston, N. C.

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R. A. Parker, Chairman.

## A GRAND BUST.

THE MUCH BOOMED DEMOCRATIC RALLY, A LORIOUS FAILURE.

A SMALL CROWD AND VERY MEAGER ENTHUSIASM.

The Disgusted Bank and File Will not Fly at the call of the Godfathers and Red Legged Grasshopper Brigade. They Have gone to the People's Party.

(Special to THE CAUCASIAN.)

RALEIGH, N. C., Aug. 21.

Yesterday was the day for the grand Democratic rally. It had been advertised from the mountains to the sea. Every Democrat had been notified and urged to come. President Jule Carr had called upon every Democratic club in the State to come and help swell the crowd. Special train had been chartered to come in with crowds at a low rate to return the same night. A number of the most prominent men in the country had been invited to speak and the papers said that they would all be there. The Democratic politicians had counted on having 20,000 people here and intended to make it the biggest thing ever seen in the State.

The day came, but the people did not come. The extra train ran, but they were nearly empty. The politicians had arranged to address the "vast throng" in a large grove, but the grove was not needed. The little crowd was taken down to the Opera House. A number of Populists went down to see and hear. They had plenty of room. All put together the small Opera House was not full. The people of the People's party, a number of Democrats were out, and some of them acknowledged that Mr. Garrett's speech was able and masterly. R. B. Glenn of Forsyth county is here to-day, billed to make a Democratic speech at this place, but I learn that he will not attempt to speak, as there is no crowd to speak to. It is a fact, that there is not a dozen Democrats who live out of town here to hear him. He will leave this p.m. for Tarboro to speak to the Democratic club at that place to-night.

(Continued to THE CAUCASIAN.)

ROCKY MOUNT, N. C., Sept. 25.

Hon. Z. T. Garrett spoke here on the 22d to an audience of about 500 or 600 people. He made a very good telling speech and no doubt made many votes for the People's party. A number of Democrats were out, and some of them acknowledged that Mr. Garrett's speech was able and masterly. R. B. Glenn of Forsyth county is here to-day, billed to make a Democratic speech at this place, but I learn that he will not attempt to speak, as there is no crowd to speak to. It is a fact, that there is not a dozen Democrats who live out of town here to hear him. He will leave this p.m. for Tarboro to speak to the Democratic club at that place to-night.

(Continued to THE CAUCASIAN.)

W. O. STRATFORD, CHRM. EX. COM.



THE ENEMY IS HARD UP.

KITCHIN'S MANHOOD.

Kitchin's manhood revolted against democratic deception and false pretenses. In his renunciation of the Democratic party he has simply been gratified in his manhood. He has done what the Democratic party never attempted to do and what its leaders never intended it should do. The assertion of his convictions has cast him in the most sweeping and vicious and ridicule. But it was only two years ago when the Raleigh News-Observer paid this high tribute to his worth as a man and a Democrat:

"Capt. Kitchin errs more in the assertion of his manhood than in taking counsel or policy. When we think of him we are reminded of Holland's 'Culprit Fay':

"...the man is meek! A time like this demands strong minds, great hearts, true faith and valiant souls.

Men who love honor—men who will not live, must stand on stand before a demagogue, and have their treacherous flattery without shrinking.

Truth, sun-crowned, who live above the sun, in private thinking:

For while the rabble with their thumbworn

heads, in self-strike, lo! freedom weeps,

Weak rules the land and waiting justice sleeps."

This manly North Carolinian is now the butt of Democratic ridicule. The tonites who now control the Raleigh organ of "the machine" sneer at this brave man. In democratic estimation he has committed the unpardonable sin. He thinks for himself.

DECEPTION EXPOSED.

A Washington Post staff correspondent writes from Raleigh under date of Sept. 24th, as follows:

"Raleigh, N. C., Sept. 24.—Five thousand silver dollars were shipped into this city a few days ago from Washington. They have been placed in the banks, and are being paid out, in conjunction with paper money, to the cotton planters who are most disposed of their crops to the Democratic army, and also to widows and minors. This bill being independent of all pension laws now in existence. Such a law would bring from the Treasury \$100,000,000 a year.

This bill provides that the entire sum shall be raised from a graduated tax on large incomes, large inheritances and large land estates. It is designed to tax the thirty thousand millionaires who own more than half of the great wealth of the United States. It is designed to help the common people and not to tax them a single cent. It will not touch an income, or legacy, or landed estate, that is less than \$10,000. And even that amount will be taxed lightly. The object of the bill is to cease taxing soldiers, and other poor men, to pay pensions; and, hereafter, to tax only those large fortunes whose foundations were laid during the war, or, by class laws, or the violations of law since that time. It is designed to relieve the common people almost entirely from taxation on account of pensions."

We understand this silver found its way to Raleigh through the agency of the Democratic Congressional campaign committee. This explains the visit of the committee's secretary, Mr. Lawrence Gardner, to Raleigh last week. Ostensibly he was there as Col. Carr's guest and for the purpose of peddling the Democratic campaign text-book. The Post's correspondent has not given all the facts, but has let out enough to expose the deception.

For the President of a great country like this to betray his people into the hands of the gold bugs and then to have a few silver dollars peddled out during the campaign to fool the people with is the lowest and most contemptible trickery that has ever disgraced this country. How long will the people submit to these things? How long will they consent to be duped and deceived? Until they become political vassals and slaves?

MR. WILSON IN THE HANDS OF HIS BRITISH FRIENDS.

Congressman Wilson of Shady tariff has just made a speech and was much applauded. Where do you suppose he made his speech? Before the British Chamber of Commerce. Why did he at once run to England to make a speech as soon as congress adjourned? Because the British invited him to go. They were pleased at his course in the Congress of the United States and wanted to wine and dine him, to hear him speak and tell what he had done and to applaud him.

Who did the London Chamber of Commerce invite to go with Mr. Wilson? Congressman Isidor Straus of New York, a goldbug Jew, and a great friend of the Rothschilds in England; and J. Sterling Morton, Cleveland goldbug secretary of agriculture. These are all strong administration men. These are the kind of men that London Rothschilds are interested and pleased with. These men manage affairs in the United States Congress to the pleasure and profit of the London goldbugs. These men are all Democrats and those are the kind of men who are running the Democratic party. If the Democratic machine can again carry North Carolina it will strengthen the hands of these men and help to give them the power to continue to legislate in the interest of the foreign money power.

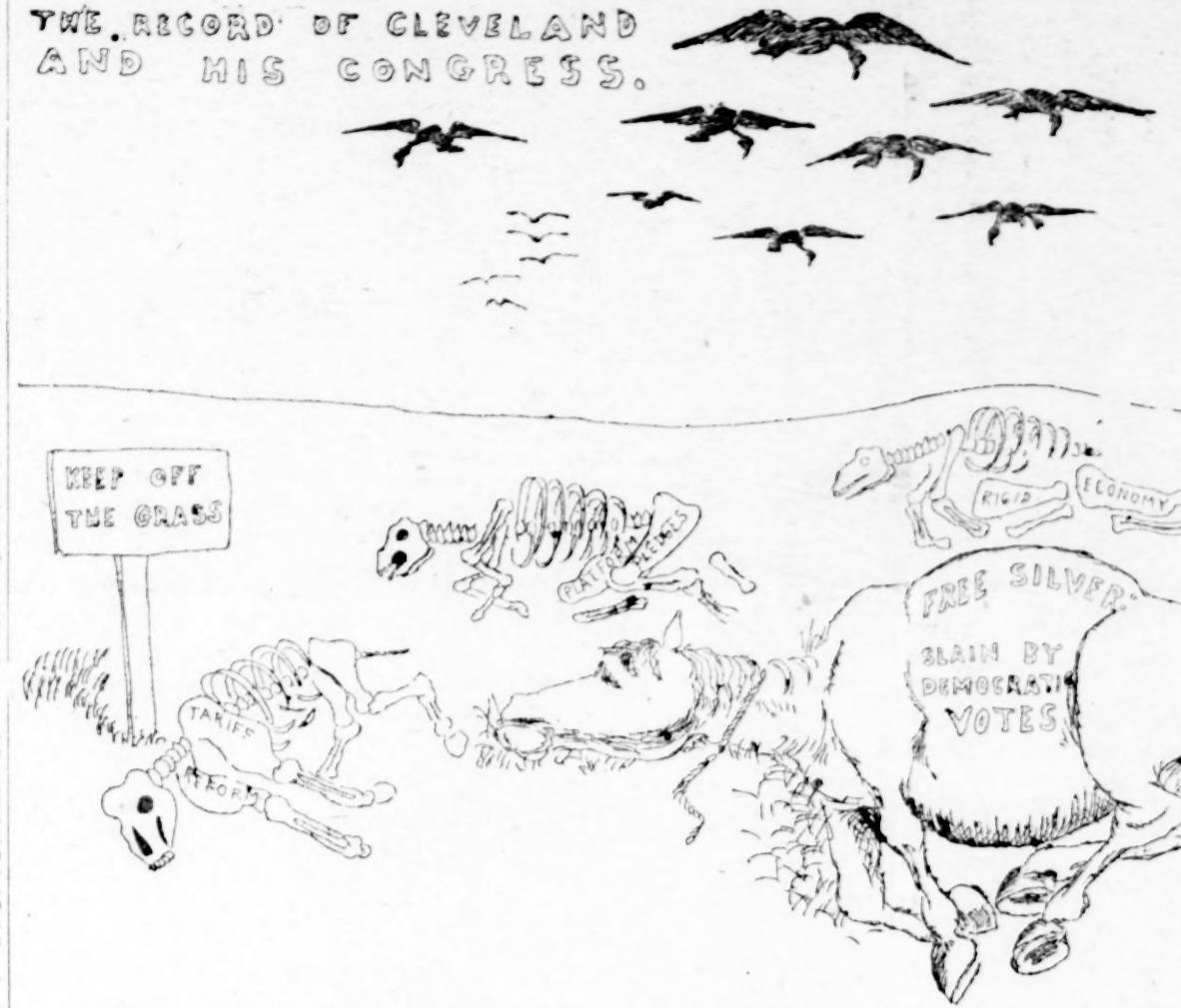
The CAUCASIAN is very much gratified at the many kind letters that we receive every day. Our friends are kind enough to say that The CAUCASIAN is the best paper ever published in the State and that it grows better with each issue.

How vivid and foolish such stuff appears when the actual facts have

# THE CAUCASIAN.

GOLDSBORO, N. C., THURSDAY, OCTOBER 4, 1894.

THE RECORD OF CLEVELAND AND HIS CONGRESS.



What the Democrats have done with their "chance."  
Will you give them another chance?

been stated. What are we to say as the figures quoted are not all the figures found in the report, but just a few selected, and used as if they were all.

The census reports of 1890 gave North Carolina a population of 1,617,947 and we find that there were 217,365 people

living in towns 1,400,581 of over 300, leaving more than 87 per cent. rural population. Now if you drop the 7 out of each 8 you leave at least 80 per cent. engaged in agriculture, and the principle occupation.

Is it not reasonable to assume that these 80 people out of every 100 of population had some hand in paying the following:

"White polls \$249,912.44  
Colored polls 92,870.26  
General property white 334,211.57  
General property col. 12,275.62  
From other sources 11.00  
Public ferries &c. 321.77  
Marriage licenses 13,145.67  
Subjects enlisted 122.16  
Delinquents 334.07  
Arrears for insolvents 219.32  
Double taxes 6,915.31

A total of \$721,443.19

We insist that our agricultural classes paid their proportionate part of all these that is 80 per cent. \$577,154.55

Nor is this all, we find other classes in which we know "our agricultural classes" have but little if any interest such as paid on "Money on hand or deposits"

"Solvant credits 10,015.08  
Stock incorporated Co's 50,527.13  
"Net incomes and properties 8,615.69  
"Total 931.43

A total of \$70,089.33

With no proof at hand we will be liberal and say, may it not be possible that 80 per cent. of our population are at least interested 50 per cent. in these figures? If so they credit to "our agricultural classes" another \$35,944.06

We do not know that our agricultural classes have any stock or bank stock. But we never fail to hear some outcry when there is a bank failure. Suppose you give them credit for 10 per cent. of taxes from this source \$447.52

Total from "our agricultural classes" \$1,035,141.38  
Total taxes collected 1,395,899.73

from all other sources" \$360,758.35

This Hand-Book is intended to post the Democratic speakers and workers in the campaign. Such of them as are not supposed to be posted, and it purports to give facts, and should deal in only facts, for when the committee endorsed the book and sent it out, it was understood that every speaker and worker should swear every word of it was true. Then what is wrong they have perpetrated upon their faithful but ignorant constituents? This is a sample page of the 800 pages of the book. It is full from beginning to end with as glaring falsehoods and misrepresentations as we have exposed above, yet closing the article upon which we comment, it says: "We submit these facts, taken from the official records, with the fullest confidence, believing our people will continue that party in power, which has so faithfully and honestly and justly administered their affairs" &c.

Let our people beware of those who have in their lead men who will not scruple to deceive them that they may use them as tools in deceiving others. This whole book is a chain of falsehoods all the way through as the one exposed above. It is gotten up upon the supposition that, as aforesaid, our people will do us anything from headquarries and swear its good. But our agricultural classes" want the facts, unvarnished, ungarbled now, and they have a place for all who attempt to deceive them and lead them wrong. J. W. Denmark.

See how the figures are arranged and you will discover the object, that is that the farmers pay about one-third of the taxes, really not half as much as the State pays for educational purposes to say nothing of the pensions. Their cross road stump speakers will no doubt blate this all over the State, thinking that as the State Auditor has shut down on the People's party and will allow no one to get a copy of the Auditor's report that the truth will be known, and the falsehood will do its work undetected and undisputed.

We happened to get a copy of the Auditor's report when it was first published to which we referred when reading the Hand-Book and we should not have made the discovery. And we find on page 98 part 2nd same report the identical figures used in the hand-book as quoted above. But

the following will show the sum total of appropriations required to meet the bills named below, which were introduced by Populists:

Representative Davis' bill (No. 3439) providing for an internal improvement to the same amount to be expended for the same to require not less than the sum of \$10,000,000,000.

Representative Dwyer's bill (No. 3440) for internal improvements to the same amount to be expended for the same to require not less than the sum of \$12,000,000,000.

Representative Clegg's bill (No. 3441) for internal improvements to the same amount to be expended for the same to require not less than the sum of \$8,000,000,000 to \$15,000,000,000, say 10,000,000,000.

Representative Peffer's bill, No. 376, to an amount not exceeding \$2,500,000,000 for the same amount to be expended for the same to require not less than the sum of \$10,000,000,000.

Representative Watson's various bills are not estimated, being included in their principal bills.

Representative Hudson's pension bill, No. 3138, would require the immediate issue of \$1,000,000,000.

Representative Watson's pension bill, No. 5446, where not included in previous estimates, would require an issue of not less than \$1,000,000,000.

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